

Fiber optic cables during the Qing Dynasty

It explores the development trend of communication technology in the late Qing Dynasty and the early Republic of China, taking into account the interactions between the social conditions of ...

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Challenging the conventional dichotomy of "Chinese" and "Western" actors in rights recovery issues, this article explores the intricate power relations between foreign cable companies, ...

China's 2.7 million kilometers of optical fiber telecommunication cables by 2003 assisted greatly in the modernization process. China produces an increasing volume of televisions both for domestic use ...

During this period, a number of small and medium-sized electric wire factories, such as Wuxi, Wuhan, Tianjin, Beijing and Qingdao, were established on the basis of joint venture restructuring, some of ...

OverviewRecent developmentHistoryHistory of telecommunications servicesRegulationSectorsTrans-Pacific ExpressSee alsoThe former telecoms regulator - the Ministry of Information Industry (MII) - reported in 2004 that China had 295 million subscribers to main telephone lines and 305 million cellular telephone subscribers, the highest numbers in both categories. Both categories showed substantial increases over the previous decade; in 1995 there were only 3.6 million cellular telephone subscribers and around 20 million main-line telephone subscribers. By 2003 there were 42 telephones per 100 population.

Motivated by nationalism, the newly established Nanjing government was keen to reclaim China's cable sovereignty. It pushed hard for limiting foreign companies" cable privileges through new contracts.

The former stresses the Qing's Inner Asian origins, the Qing's cultural and ethnic distance from the host population, and the ensuing gap between the Qing and the Chinese Ming dynasties.

How has fiber optic technology changed over the years? Learn all this and more in this timeline documenting the history and development of fiber optics for communications.

This new communication method was established by the first Qing emperor Kangxi and continued by his successors. It was particularly favored by the rulers who received more accurate reports in this way.

We collected folk contract documents from the Qing Dynasty and the Republic of China through visits and investigations.

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As China is now a bellwether of likely global environmental problems, so it was in the late Qing when history gives us clues to the origins of environmental patterns of the twentieth century.

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