

PAM4 is the dial with four positions, each one conveying a more specific piece of information. At the same switching speed (baud rate), PAM4 moves twice as much data down the wire.

Last updated on Apr 29, 2026.

PAM4 effectively doubles the data rate for a link bandwidth at the expense of reduced signal to noise ratio (SNR). PAM4 is used in 400GE, 800GE, and 1.6T Ethernet as well as PCIe 6.0 and other ...

PAM4 has the advantage of doubling the data rate with respect to the same electrical characteristics (UI, Nyquist frequency, symbol rate) of an NRZ/PAM2 signal, as shown in Fig.1-1.

This Pulse-Amplitude Modulation 4-Level (PAM4) application note explains PAM4 theory and operation while introducing the Intel's Stratix 10 TX device capability and the realization of 57.8 Gbps data ...

Development is continuing, so all models are subject to continuous refinement.

The host side represents the part of the transceiver that connects to the switch, router, or any other host device. On the line side, the 400G transceivers use a four-lane 4x100G PAM4 optical interface ...

Just around 10 years ago, the march from 28 Gbps-NRZ to 56 Gbps-PAM4 began affecting transmission line design while representing an important signaling change in modulation from NRZ to PAM4. With ...

Understand PAM4 signaling basics and how it differs from NRZ. Expert insights on testing challenges, eye diagrams, and validation for 400G/800G Ethernet.

With a converter cable, it is possible to convert NRZ links to PAM4 and vice versa. The products include: PAM4 to 4x100G QSFP NRZ. The 400G cable breaks out from 1 x 400G (8x56G ...

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